100+

FREELANCE WRITING QUESTIONS

ANSWERED



EDITED BY ANGIE MANSFIELD

100 Freelance Writing Questions Answered

By Carol Tice

Edited by Angie Mansfield

Copyright © 2018, 2014 TiceWrites LLC

The information provided in this e-book is for general informational purposes only. No representations or warranties are expressed or implied about the information, products, services, or related graphics contained in this e-book for any purpose.

No part of this e-book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, without written permission from the authors.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Get Support for Your Freelance Writing Career		
Introduction	10	
About the Author	12	
About the Editor	13	
Chapter 1: Building Confidence	14	
1. How can I build editor relationships?	15	
2. How much expertise is enough?	16	
3. How can I stop spinning my wheels and get started freelancing?	17	
4. How can I feel confident enough to start?	19	
5. How do I get started when I don't feel qualified?	20	
6. What if no one takes me seriously?	21	
Chapter 2: Making the Leap to Freelancing	24	
7. How do I know I'm ready for full-time freelancing?	25	
8. How do I transition to freelancing when I'm under a non-compete agreement at work?	25	
9. How do l start with no samples?	26	
Chapter 3: Content Mills	28	
10. How can I attract "real" clients and escape the mills?	29	
11. Can I transition to full-time freelance while writing for content mills?	29	
12. Is there anything I need to unlearn after writing for content mills?	30	
13. Have you heard of this website? Should I write for them?	31	
Chapter 4: Finding Your Niche	32	
14. How do I break into the tech niche?	33	
15. Am I overlooking markets in my areas of interest?	33	
16. Does a language or linguistics niche exist for writers?	34	
17. Can Liust write about my specific hobby or interest?	35	

C	Chapter 5: Marketing for Newbies36		
	18 & 19. How do I market with minimal experience, or when my clips aren't great?	. 37	
	20. Why can't I ever land online writing gigs?	. 38	
	21. How can I make money FAST from freelancing?	. 41	
	22. I want to avoid content mills. How do I pitch my services to companies?	. 42	
	23. How do I get skeptical clients to hire me as a newbie?	. 43	
	24. I'm a jack-of-all-trades. How do I market my combination of skills?	. 45	
	25. How do I create a good proposal?	. 46	
	26. Is cold-calling the way to land freelance clients?	. 46	
	27. Who do I contact at businesses?	. 47	
	28. Is it intrusive to email PR or marketing directors?	. 47	
	29. How do I approach an ESL acquaintance to offer proofreading services?	. 48	
	30. How do I know which companies need a writer?	. 48	
	31. How can I avoid loser clients?	. 49	
C	hapter 6: Social Media	. 52	
C			
C	hapter 6: Social Media	. 53	
С	hapter 6: Social Media	. 53 . 53	
	hapter 6: Social Media	. 53 . 53 . 54	
	hapter 6: Social Media	. 53 . 53 . 54	
	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media? 33. How should I charge for live-tweeting an event? 34. Are there any etiquette rules for LinkedIn? hapter 7: Portfolio Building	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56	
	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56	
	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56 . 59	
C	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56 . 59 . 59	
C	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56 . 59 . 60	
C	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56 . 59 . 60 . 62 . 63	
C	hapter 6: Social Media 32. Is it possible to land lots of work through social media? 33. How should I charge for live-tweeting an event? 34. Are there any etiquette rules for LinkedIn? hapter 7: Portfolio Building 35. How do I build a portfolio after a gap in my writing career? 36. Can I land gigs with an internship and one clip? 37. How do I get started when I've only written research papers? 38. Are my low-paid clips enough? hapter 8: Writer Websites 39. What should I name my writer website?	. 53 . 53 . 54 . 55 . 56 . 59 . 60 . 62 . 63	

42. How long should I take to build my website?	65
Chapter 9: Writing for Magazines	66
43. How can a writer find publications?	67
44. How do I get started with interviewing?	69
45. How can I break into business magazines?	69
46. What if an editor steals my ideas?	70
47. Can I break into international magazines?	71
48. How can I find the right editor to query?	72
49. How can I get faster at writing query letters?	73
50. How can I turn editors into repeat customers?	73
51. Can I email a query to an editor who doesn't know me?	74
52. How do I find story ideas?	75
53. What legal issues should I watch out for when writing for magazines?	75
54. What if I spot a typo in my published article?	76
Chapter 10: Freelance Blogging	77
Chapter 10: Freelance Blogging	
	78
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81 81 82
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81 81 82 83
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81 81 82 83 84
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85
55. Does my blog really need a niche?	78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86
55. Does my blog really need a niche? 56. How can I monetize my niche blog? 57. How do I find legitimate blogging gigs? 58. How do I find abandoned business blogs to write for? 59. Should I blog on HubPages for revenue share? 60. Should I take any blogging gig to get clips? 61. & 62. How should I determine my blogging rates? 63. Do I need to cite experts in blog posts? 64. Will I have to upload posts to my client's blog? 65. What goes into writing a business blog post?	78 79 80 81 81 82 83 84 85 86

67 & 68. Should I pitch guest posts on behalf of a client?	90
69. Do I need to build a writer website before pitching a guest post?	91
Chapter 12: Move Up and Earn More	92
70. Where are the good-paying clients hiding?	93
71. How can I keep from being outbid?	95
72. How should I handle covering a conference for a trade pub?	97
73. What are the secrets for freelance writing success?	98
74. Is freelancing all about contacts?	101
Chapter 13: Rates & Negotiating	102
75. When should I bring up the subject of payment?	103
76. Should I take this low-paying gig to learn different writing styles?	103
77 & 78. What should I charge for a newsletter?	104
79. What resources can help me decide what to charge?	105
80. What should I quote for a travel guide?	105
Chapter 14: Ethics & Scams	107
81. Is it OK to get paid by a publication and by a company?	108
82. I've been accused of plagiarism by a client —what should I do?	111
83. How do I cite resources without plagiarizing?	112
Chapter 15: The Business of Freelancing	113
84. How should I handle extreme burnout?	
85. How long until I make a living wage?	114
86. Can l freelance under a pseudonym?	115
87. What should a newbie put on her business cards?	116
88. Should I start an agency?	116
89. Who holds the rights to pro bono work?	120
90. Can I make a living writing part-time?	120

91. My low-paying client wants me to outsource research. Should I?	121
92. What should l include in my contract?	121
93. Will it take years to make a steady wage?	122
94. Is it worth gaining clips if I give up all rights?	123
95. Where can I go for free mentoring as a newbie?	124
96. What are the pros and cons of working on a retainer?	128
97. Do I charge by submitted words or published words?	128
98. How do I justify my fees to clients?	130
99. How can I boost my sagging motivation?	130
100. How can freelance writers plan for retirement?	133

Get Support for Your Freelance Writing Career

<u>Freelance Writers Den</u> is the learning and support community where freelance writers learn to grow their income – fast. The Den offers support forums, live Den meeting events, and more than 300 hours of recorded trainings and transcripts.

Membership is \$25 a month – no obligation, leave at any time. You can see what members say about how the Den helps them earn more, and <u>view a video on all the Den's</u> benefits.



Chapter 2: Making the Leap to Freelancing



7. How do I know I'm ready for full-time freelancing?

Q: "Should I wait to get some good-paying freelance jobs before I dive into the freelance writing field, or should I quit my job as soon as I have the funds to do so without starving to death, so that I can focus completely on writing? How long should I be writing, and what kind of jobs should I have set up, before I can consider myself "ready" to do this as my lone source of income? Can I do both until I'm comfortable, or is that not realistic?"—John P.

A: John, I never got to mull over those questions—I started freelancing because I got fired. Many others in 2008-9 or so found themselves laid off.

But for deciding on the right moment to go full-time freelance, I recommend Linda Formichelli's book *Write Your Way Out of the Rat Race, and into a Career You'll Love*. It's all about making that transition.

The short answer is that when you might make the jump into full-time freelancing depends a lot on your expenses, obligations, and appetite for risk. And certainly, writing on the side is a viable way to ease into it.

8. How do I transition to freelancing when I'm under a non-compete agreement at work?

Q: "I would really like to move into freelancing, but I'm currently under a non-compete agreement with my job at a tech marketing firm. I'm woefully underpaid for the kinds of documents I'm pumping out daily, but I can't slowly ramp up freelance work without violating the agreement. How do I get started?"—Miranda

A: Miranda, read your non-compete carefully. Then, start freelancing for industries and niches where you're free to do so.

It may preclude you from working for other clients in your city, your country, one industry, or may just name a few specific competitors you can't write for.

If your non-compete is onerous (namely, forbids you from writing for anyone anywhere), you might consider trying to renegotiate it to be more limited—ideally, naming just a few archenemies you can't write for and leaving the rest of the field open. But

look through it for loopholes—could you target tech marketing firms in the UK or Canada, for instance, if you're in the US?

Sometimes, you can write for other niches within tech, or you could write for other industries entirely, such as healthcare or education. Depends on your non-compete's exact language.

It sounds like you've put together a portfolio of work pro bono, and should be ready to go after paying clients. Those pro bono samples don't usually magically "wash over" into paying gigs—that happens when you ask those clients for testimonials and referrals. Then, you use those to target bigger prospects in those niches and get paying clients through proactive marketing.

Also look at your contract to see if you can use any of your work for this employer as writing samples in your portfolio, or if you're banned from doing so.

Time to go?

Ultimately, you may need to just take the plunge and leave, so that you can start earning what you're worth. Try to save up cash to tide you over. Also, beware of your non-compete—it may say you can't write for competitors for a time period AFTER you leave.

You really want to get that removed, if there's a clause like that in there. My understanding is those clauses don't really stand up in court—they can't make you do anything after you're not being paid by them. But you might want to consult a contract lawyer to see what your wiggle room is in this one.

9. How do I start with no samples?

Q: "I want to start a freelance writing career part-time for now, and I don't have a clue where I should start. I don't have any writing samples and generating ideas is harder than I thought. Do you have any recommendations on how I can get my wheels turning and start writing?"—Lisa M.

A: These posts might help you with learning to develop ideas:

- 5 Unusual Places to Find Great Story Ideas
- The Easy Story Idea Sale That Few Writers Think to Pitch
- 2 Simple Ways to Become That Writer With a Million Story Ideas

If generating ideas is tough, you might consider writing for businesses or for trade publications, which might assign you stories or other writing work, based on your knowledge of their industry. I lay out exactly how to start from zero, quickly build a portfolio, and start getting paying gigs in my e-book *The Step by Step Guide to Freelance Writing Success*.